

RICHARD I. FREDERICK, PH.D.

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4730 Park Commons Dr., Suite 231
Saint Louis Park, MN 55416

CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGIST

Licensed Psychologist, State of Missouri
Licensed Psychologist, State of Arkansas
Licensed Psychologist, State of Oklahoma
Licensed Psychologist, State of Florida
Licensed Psychologist, State of Iowa
Licensed Psychologist, State of Kansas
Licensed Psychologist, State of Texas
Licensed Psychologist, State of Wisconsin
Licensed Psychologist, State of Louisiana
Licensed Psychologist, State of Minnesota

Board Certified in Forensic Psychology
American Board of Professional Psychology

Board Certified in Assessment Psychology
American Board of Assessment Psychology

Ph.D., Clinical Psychology, Oklahoma State University, 1986
M.S., Mathematics, Texas A&M University, 2004

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT

RICHARD FREDERICK, PHD, Minneapolis, Minnesota

Assessments of criminal competency, criminal responsibility, fitness for duty, personal injury, and disability. Consulting psychologist to litigating attorneys on issues relating to psychological assessment and to military attorneys on a wide variety of psychological issues. Consulting psychologist to a large number of forensic psychiatrists nationwide providing interpretation of psychological tests.

CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY ASSOCIATES, Burlington, Wisconsin

Consulting psychologist (independent contractor) for child sexual assault prosecutions regarding reliability of child witness testimony.

PSYBAR, LLC, Minneapolis, Minnesota

Consulting psychologist (independent contractor) providing assessment and consultation in insurance disability examinations, claims denial disputes, fitness for duty evaluations, and risk assessments.

PRIOR EMPLOYMENT

UNITED STATES MEDICAL CENTER FOR FEDERAL PRISONERS

Springfield, Missouri July 1992—July 2012.

Clinical psychologist at a psychiatric facility serving the entire Bureau of Prisons, Department of Justice. Evaluated individuals from a variety of cultures for competency to stand trial, criminal responsibility, dangerousness, and restoration to competency. Evaluated sentenced inmates for need for inpatient psychiatric treatment. Treated mentally ill inmates. Provided testimony as needed. Supervised clinical interns. Conducted clinical research. Retired, July 2012.

WHITING FORENSIC INSTITUTE

Middletown, Connecticut September 1988--July 1992.

Forensic psychologist at a maximum-security psychiatric hospital. Treated mentally ill offenders, insanity acquittees, and incompetent defendants. Conducted competency-to-stand trial assessments. Provided testimony when required.

U.S. NAVY

Captain, U.S. Navy Reserve (retired January 2008)

June 2005—May 2007. Mobilized for Operation Iraqi Freedom, Naval Hospital Jacksonville, Florida. Head, Mental Health Department.

March 2003—July 2003. Mobilized for Operation Iraqi Freedom, Combat Stress Unit, 4th Medical Battalion, I Marine Expeditionary Force, Kuwait.

October 1999–2002. Patient Movement Operations Officer for the Global Patient Movement Requirement Center within the U.S. Transportation Command at Scott Air Force Base, IL. Surgeon General's representative to the Crisis Action Team of the Joint Mobility Control Center.

October 1991-September 1999. Officer-in-Charge for several Marine Corps medical detachments and a Naval Hospital detachment.

February 1991--April 1991. Mobilized for Operation Desert Storm, Naval Hospital Portsmouth, Virginia.

November 1986--September 1988. Active duty service to Camp Lejeune Naval Hospital, Jacksonville, North Carolina.

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY POSITIONS

The Chicago School, Chicago, Illinois 2011—2016
Online instructor, graduate psychology

Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, Daytona Beach, Florida 2005-2014
Online and on-site instructor, undergraduate mathematics and statistics

Southwestern College, Chula Vista, California 2006—2014
Online instructor, undergraduate statistics

Columbia College, Columbia, Missouri 2007—2013
Online instructor, undergraduate statistics and research design

Argosy University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 2009—2011
Online instructor, graduate psychology

Southwest Missouri State University, Springfield, Missouri 1996—2005
Instructor, undergraduate and graduate psychology

Drury University, Springfield, Missouri 1995—2009
Instructor, undergraduate and graduate statistics and psychology

EDUCATION

TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY

College Station, TX. August 2002-December 2004. MS in Mathematics.

WHITING FORENSIC INSTITUTE

Middletown, CT. October 1988--January 1991. Post-doctoral fellowship in forensic psychology.

NAVAL HOSPITAL BETHESDA

Bethesda, MD. November 1985--November 1986. APA-approved internship in clinical psychology.

OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY

Stillwater, OK. August 1982--August 1985. APA-approved program in clinical psychology. Ph.D. awarded December 1986. M.S. awarded July 1983.

ABILENE CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

Abilene, TX. August 1980--May 1982. Master's program in counseling/clinical psychology.

DAVID LIPSCOMB COLLEGE

Nashville, TN. September 1979--May 1980. Received B.S. in psychology May 1980.

VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

Nashville, TN. August 1976--May 1979. Major in psychology, minor in chemistry.

ORGANIZATIONS

Board of Directors, *American Board of Forensic Psychology*, 2006-2011

National Chair of Examinations 2008-2010
President-Elect 2010
President 2011

Board of Directors, *American Academy of Forensic Psychology*, 2011

Fellow, *American Academy of Forensic Psychology*

Ad hoc member Board of Directors, American Academy of Forensic Psychology
(2005—2016)

Web site manager (aafp.ws, abfp.com) 2005-2012
Continuing Education co-chair 2008-2016

Member, *Committee on Psychological Tests and Assessment* (2011-2013), American Psychological Association

Member, *National Academy of Neuropsychology*

AWARDS

2014 DISTINGUISHED CONTRIBUTION TO FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY. Annually awarded to a single recipient by the American Academy of Forensic Psychology.

NAVY COMMENDATION MEDAL. Received from Commanding Officer, Naval Hospital Jacksonville for services provided in support of Operation Enduring Freedom. Awarded May 2007.

JOINT SERVICE COMMENDATION MEDAL. Received from General, U.S. Transportation Command, for services provided in support of Operation Enduring Freedom. Awarded January 2003.

LETTER OF COMMENDATION. Received from Admiral, Portsmouth Naval Hospital for services provided during Operation Desert Storm. Awarded April 1991.

NAVY ACHIEVEMENT MEDAL. For "superior performance as a psychologist" while stationed at Camp Lejeune Naval Hospital. Awarded September 1988.

PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS

Frederick, R. I. (2003). *Validity Indicator Profile* (Enhancement and Profile Report). Minnetonka, MN: Pearson Assessments.

Frederick, R. I. (1997). *Validity Indicator Profile*. Minnetonka, MN: NCS Assessments.

BOOKS

Bender, S., & Frederick, R. I. (2018). Neuropsychological models of feigned cognitive deficits. In R. Rogers & S. Bender, *Comprehensive assessment of malingering and deception* (4th ed., pp. 42-60). New York: Guilford.

Frederick, R. I. (2018). Feigned amnesia and memory problems. In R. Rogers & S. Bender, *Comprehensive assessment of malingering and deception* (4th ed., pp. 314-328). New York: Guilford.

- Frederick, R. I., DeMier, R. L., & Smith, M. (2014). *Examinations of competency to stand trial: Foundations in mental health case law* (2nd ed.). Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Press.
- Frederick, R. I., & Burgett, A. K. (2014). Teaching point. In K. Heilbrun, D. DeMatteo, S. B. Holliday, & C. LaDuke, *Forensic mental health assessment: A casebook* (2nd ed., pp. 562-563). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Burgett, A. K., & Frederick, R. I. (2014). Competency to be sentenced. In K. Heilbrun, D. DeMatteo, S. B. Holliday, & C. LaDuke, *Forensic mental health assessment: A casebook* (2nd ed., pp. 559-562). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Frederick, R. I. (2012). Criminal competence of adults. In D. Faust (Ed.) *Coping with psychiatric and psychological testimony* (6th ed., pp. 511-518). Oxford University Press.
- Frederick, R. I. (2012). Insanity defense, diminished capacity, mitigation. In D. Faust (Ed.) *Coping with psychiatric and psychological testimony* (6th ed., pp. 535-541). Oxford University Press.
- Frederick, R. I. (2012). Malingering/Cooperation/Effort. In D. Faust (Ed.) *Coping with psychiatric and psychological testimony* (6th ed., pp. 229-247). Oxford University Press.
- Frederick, R. I. (2009). The malingering incompetent defendant. In J. Morgan & J. Sweet. *Neuropsychology of Malingering Casebook* (pp. 428-437). New York: Taylor and Francis.
- Frederick, R. I. (2008). The Validity Indicator Profile. In B. Cutler (Ed.) *Encyclopedia of Psychology and Law*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Frederick, R. I., Mrad, D. F., DeMier, R. L. (2007). *Examinations of criminal responsibility: Foundations in mental health case law*. Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Press.
- Frederick, R. I. (2004). Forced-choice tests. In M. Lewis-Beck, A. E. Bryman, & T. F. Liao (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Social Science Research Methods*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Frederick, R. I., DeMier, R. L., & Towers, K. D. (2003). *Examinations of competency to stand trial: Foundations in mental health case law*. Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Press.

- Frederick, R. I. (2003). Tests and techniques that detect malingering. In P. Halligan (Ed.), *Malingering and Illness Deception* (pp. 323-335). Oxford, England: Oxford University Press.
- Frederick, R. I. (2003). *Manual for the Validity Indicator Profile* (2d ed.). Minnetonka, MN: Pearson Assessments.
- Frederick, R. I. (2002). Review of the Validity Indicator Profile. In J. Hom & R. L. Denney (Eds., pp. 125-145). *Detection of Response Bias in Forensic Neuropsychology*. West Hazleton, PA: Haworth.
- Frederick, R. I. (2002). A review of Rey's strategies for detecting malingered neuropsychological impairment. In J. Hom & R. L. Denney (Eds., pp. 1-25). *Detection of Response Bias in Forensic Neuropsychology*. West Hazleton, PA: Haworth.
- Frederick, R. I. (2002). Teaching point on malingering detection. In K. Heilbrun, G. Marczyk, & D. DeMatteo, *Forensic mental health assessment: A casebook* (pp. 93-95). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Frederick, R. I., & Towers, K. D. (2002). Competency to be sentenced evaluation. In K. Heilbrun, G. Marczyk, & D. DeMatteo, *Forensic mental health assessment: A casebook* (pp. 88-93). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Frederick, R. I. (1997). *Manual for the Validity Indicator Profile*. Minnetonka, MN: NCS Assessments.

REVIEWS

- Member, Evaluation Team. Review of policies and procedures of Sand Ridge Secure Treatment Center, which houses Wisconsin's Sexually Violent Persons Program. Responsible for reviewing statistical methodology underpinning predictions of recidivism and forensic psychological issues pertaining to risk reporting. August—November 2019
- Program Co-Chair for multi-division program development for American Psychological Association (representative for Division 41, American Psychology-Law Society), Chicago, August 2002.
- Program Chair for Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Division 41 (American Psychology-Law Society), San Francisco, August 2001.
- Program Co-Chair for Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Division 41 (American Psychology-Law Society), Washington, D.C., August 2000

Editorial Board

Assessment (2004-2016)
Behavioral Sciences and the Law (2002-2014)

Ad Hoc Reviewer

Psychological Assessment
Journal of Personality Assessment
Law and Human Behavior
Psychology, Public Policy, and the Law
Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology
Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology
Journal of Forensic Neuropsychology
NeuroRehabilitation
Psychological Injury and Law
The Clinical Neuropsychologist

Frederick, R. I. (2000, Winter). Review of Sweet, J. J. (Ed.) *Forensic Neuropsychology*. In the Newsletter of the American-Psychology Law Society.

Frederick, R. I. (2001). Review of the Rand-36 Health Status Inventory. In Plake, B. S., & Impara, J. C. (Eds.) *The Fourteenth Mental Measurements Yearbook*. Lincoln, NE: The Buros Institute of Mental Measurements.

Frederick, R. I. (2001). Review of the Burns Brief Inventory of Communication and Cognition. In Plake, B. S., & Impara, J. C. (Eds.) *The Fourteenth Mental Measurements Yearbook*. Lincoln, NE: The Buros Institute of Mental Measurements.

Beta Reviewer

MacCAT-CA (MacArthur Competence Assessment Tool). Professional Assessment Resources, Inc., Sarasota, FL.

ILK (Inventory of Legal Knowledge). Professional Assessment Resources, Inc., Sarasota, FL.

CONTINUING EDUCATION PROVIDED TO MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONALS

MULTIMEDIA

Webinar–Validity Indicator Profile (2007–2010). Provided one-hour lectures and live follow-up questions for one hour in web-delivered seminar. Sponsored by

Pearson Assessments. Two to three lectures per year.

Introduction to the Validity Indicator Profile. (July 2004). Pearson Assessments. Three one-hour lectures with examinations recorded on interactive CD for continuing education credits for psychologists.

Issues in Forensic Psychiatry. (October 2001). *Audio-Digest PSYCHIATRY*, Volume 30, Issue 19. CD lecture and mail-in post-test for continuing education for psychiatrists.

Forensic Forum. On-line question and answer site and on-line panel discussion regarding the detection of malingering and the Validity Indicator Profile coordinated through Pearson Assessments.

ConCEpt Professional Training

Too Much Information: Multiple Measures of Malingering

<https://www.concept-ce.com/distinguished-contributions-award-winner-dr-frederick-on-multiple-measures-of-malingering/>

youtube.com Channel (<https://www.youtube.com/user/rifrederick/playlists>)

Ongoing reviews of current psychological, psycholegal, and statistical issues.

Evaluations of Malingering Using Psychological Tests: Constructs, Classification Methods, and the Validity Indicator Profile (August 2017)

Global Institute for Forensic Research, on-demand online training.
<https://www.gifrinc.com/vip/>

LISTSERV MANAGER

Law and Mental Health Listserv. A list for legal scholars and forensic psychology researchers and practitioners. (November 2020 to present)

WORKSHOPS PRESENTED

An Overview of the Validity Indicator Profile

National Academy of Neuropsychology, Miami (October 2002)

Comprehensive Assessment of Malingering/Test-Based Assessment of Feigning

Massachusetts Neuropsychological Society, Boston (April 1998)
U.S. Army European Regional Medical Command, Sonthofen, Germany
(May 1998)
Louisiana Psychological Association, Baton Rouge (August 1998)
Southwest Missouri State University Continuing Education Program
(September 1998)
National Association of State Mental Health Directors, Tampa (October 1998)
Michigan Psychological Association (December 1998)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Toronto, Canada (March 1999)
American College of Forensic Psychology, Santa Fe (April 1999)
Ohio Psychological Association, Columbus (May 1999)
Maine State Forensic Service, Augusta (October 1999)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, New Orleans (March 2000)
Walter Reed Army Medical Center, Washington, DC (April 2000)
California Psychological Association, Los Angeles & San Francisco (June 2000)
American Psychological Association, Washington, DC (August 2000)
Texas Psychological Association, Dallas (September 2000)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Orlando (November 2000)
Federal Bureau of Prisons, Butner, North Carolina (March, 2001)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Vancouver (March 2001)
Patton State Hospital, San Bernardino, California (August 2001)
Napa State Hospital, Napa, California (August 2001)
Hennepin County Court Psychological Service, Minneapolis (October 2001)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, New Orleans (January 2002)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, San Diego (February 2002)
Federal Bureau of Prisons, Butner, North Carolina (February 2002)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Kansas City (October 2002)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Nashville (May 2004)
Federal Bureau of Prisoners, Rochester, Minnesota (May 2004)
Ohio Association of Forensic Psychiatric Center Directors (with Phil Resnick,
M.D., Columbus, Ohio, June 2004)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Philadelphia (October 2004)
Melbourne University, Melbourne, Australia (November 2004)
New Zealand Department of Corrections, Auckland (November 2004)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Dallas (February 2005)
American Psychological Association, Washington, DC (August 2005)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Vancouver (October 2005)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Indianapolis (April 2006)
Florida Psychological Association, Amelia Island (December 2006)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Providence (April 2007)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, San Antonio (January 2008)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Detroit (November 2008)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Wichita (April 2009)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Minneapolis (November 2009)

American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Irvine, CA (January 2010)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Atlanta (March 2010)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Kansas City (May 2010)
State of Maine Forensic Service, Augusta (May 2011)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Portland, Oregon (July 2011)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Boston (September 2011)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Scottsdale (October 2011)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, San Juan (November 2012)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, New Orleans (February 2013)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Chicago (April 2013)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Louisville (May 2013)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Fort Lauderdale (November 2013)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, San Diego (May 2014)
St. John's University, New York City (July 2014)
St. John's University, New York City (February 2015)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Chicago (April 2015)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, St. Petersburg (November 2015)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, New Orleans (February 2016)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Kansas City (June 2016)
Center for Forensic Psychiatry, Ann Arbor (June 2016)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Seattle (November 2016)
St. John's University, New York City (January 2017)

Specialized Tests for Forensic Psychological Assessment.

In *Psychological Assessment*, a Continuing Education course presented at *Psychological Expertise and Criminal Justice: An APA/ABA Conference for Psychologists and Lawyers*, Washington, D.C. (October 1999)

Competency to Stand Trial Examinations—Foundations in Case Law

American Psychological Association, Toronto (August 2003)
Minnesota State Hospital, St. Peter, Minnesota (May 2004)
American Psychological Association, Honolulu (July 2004)

Advanced Methods in the Detection of Malingered Cognitive Impairment

American Psychological Association, Honolulu (July 2004)
Monash University, Victoria, Australia (November 2004)
Australian College of Clinical Neuropsychology, Sydney (November 2004)
American Psychological Association, Washington, DC (August 2005)

Classification Tests in Forensic Assessment

American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Detroit (November 2008)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Wichita (April 2009)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Atlanta (March 2010)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Kansas City (May 2010)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, San Diego (May 2011)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Boston (September 2011)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Memphis (April 2012)

Preparation for Board Certification in Forensic Psychology

American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Minneapolis (November 2009)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, San Francisco (September 2012)
American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Philadelphia (June 2014)

Examinations of Competency to Stand Trial and Criminal Responsibility in Mental Health Case Law

American Academy of Forensic Psychology, San Juan (November 2012)

Challenges to Diagnostic Accuracy in Forensic Assessment

American Academy of Forensic Psychology, Fort Lauderdale (November 2013)

INVITED ADDRESSES

Solving Classification Problems for Symptom Validity Tests with Mixed Groups Validation

American Academy of Clinical Neuropsychology, Seattle (June 2012)

Making Test Classification Decisions Practical

National Academy of Neuropsychology, New Orleans (November 2009)

Assessment of Malingered Neuropsychological Impairment in Clinical Forensic Examinations. (May 2002).

University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia
Australian College of Clinical Psychologists, Canberra, Australia
University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia

Neuropsychological Tests that Detect Malingering. (November 2001). In *Malingering and Illness Deception*. An international symposium of researchers in malingering and deception. Sponsored by Cardiff University, Wales.

Controversies in Neuropsychiatry: Hysteria or Malingering? (February 2001). Twelfth Annual Meeting of the American Neuropsychiatry Association. Ft. Myers, Florida.

Evaluation of Malingering and Deception in Forensic Clinical Interviews. (October 1999). Presented at *Does Malingering Exist?* A continuing education workshop of the Canadian Society of Medical Evaluators, Toronto, Ontario.

Techniques to Assess the Validity of Intellectual and Cognitive Evaluations. (March 1998). Eighth Annual Symposium on Mental Health and the Law. Malingering and Deception: Clinical and Legal Issues, Miami, Florida.

Development, Administration, and Interpretation of the Validity Indicator Profile. (February 1998). Connecticut Neuropsychological Society, Cheshire, Connecticut.

Methods in the Detection of Cognitive Malingering. (May 1995). Missouri Health Sciences Psychology Consortium Grand Rounds, Columbia, Missouri.

PAPERS

Tylicki, J., Wygant, D. B., Tarescavage, A. M., Frederick, R. I., Tyner, E. A., Granacher, R. P. & Sellbom, M. (2018). Comparability of Structured Interview of Reported Symptoms (SIRS) and Structured Interview of Reported Symptoms-Second Edition (SIRS-2) classifications with external response bias criteria. *Psychological Assessment*, doi 10.1037/pas0000573.

Marcopulos, B. A., Caillouet, B. A., Bailey, C. M., Tussey, C., Kent, J. A., & Frederick, R. I. (2014). Clinical decision making in response to PVT failures in a psychiatric setting. *The Clinical Neuropsychologist*, 28, 633-652.

Tyner, E. A., & Frederick, R. I. (2013). Rates of computational errors for scoring the SIRS primary scales. *Psychological Assessment*, 25, 1367-1369.

Neller, D. J., & Frederick, R. I. (2013). Classification accuracy of actuarial risk assessment instruments. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 31, 141-153.

Frederick, R. I., & Bowden, S. (2009). Using the Test Validation Summary to explore constructs in symptom validity tests. *Journal Head Trauma Rehabilitation*, 24, 105-122.

Frederick, R. I., & Bowden, S. (2009). The Test Validation Summary. *Assessment*, 16, 215-236.

- Frederick, R. I., & Speed, F. M. (2007). On the interpretation of below-chance responding in forced-choice tests. *Assessment*, 14, 3-11.
- Wynkoop, T. F., Frederick, R. I., & Hoy, M. (2006). Improving the clinical utility of the SIRS cognitive items: Preliminary reliability, validity, and normative data in pretrial and clinical samples. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 21, 651-656.
- Strong, D. R., Glassmire, D. M., Frederick, R. I., & Greene, R. L. (2006). Evaluating the latent structure of the MMPI-2 F(p) scale in a forensic sample: A taxometric analysis. *Psychological Assessment*, 18, 250-261.
- Frederick, R. I. (2002). Review of the Validity Indicator Profile. *Journal of Forensic Neuropsychology*, 2, 125-145.
- Frederick, R. I. (2002). A review of Rey's strategies for detecting malingered neuropsychological impairment. *Journal of Forensic Neuropsychology*, 2, 1-25.
- Frederick, R. I. (2001). Comment on Faulder Colby "Using the binomial distribution to assess effort: Forced-choice testing in neuropsychological settings." *NeuroRehabilitation*, 16, 309.
- Cochrane, R. E., Grisso, T., & Frederick, R. I. (2001). The relationship among criminal charges, diagnoses, and psycholegal opinions among federal pretrial detainees. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 19, 565-582.
- Frederick, R. I. (2000). A personal floor effect strategy to evaluate the validity of performance on memory tests. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology*, 22, 720-730.
- Frederick, R. I. (2000). Mixed group validation: A method to address the limitations of criterion group validation in research on malingering detection. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 18, 693-718.
- Frederick, R. I., Crosby, R. D., & Wynkoop, T. F. (2000). Performance curve classification of invalid responding on the Validity Indicator Profile. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 15, 281-300.
- Frederick, R. I., & Crosby, R. D. (2000). Development and validation of the Validity Indicator Profile. *Law and Human Behavior*, 24, 59-82.
- Frederick, R. I., & Denney, R. L. (1998). Minding your 'p's' and 'q's' when conducting forced-choice recognition tests. *The Clinical Neuropsychologist*, 12, 193-205.

Frederick, R. I., Carter, M., & Powel, J. (1995). Adapting symptom validity testing to evaluate suspicious complaints of amnesia in medicolegal evaluations. *The Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 23, 231-237.

Frederick, R. I., Sarfaty, S. D., Johnston, J. D., & Powel, J. (1994). Validation of a detector of response bias on a forced-choice test of nonverbal ability. *Neuropsychology*, 8, 118-125.

Frederick, R. I., & Foster, H. G. (1991). Multiple measures of malingering on a forced-choice test of cognitive ability. *Psychological Assessment*, 3, 596-602.

PRESENTATIONS

Tylicki, J. L., Wygant, D. B., Tarescavage, A. M., Sellbom, M., Frederick, R. I., Tyner, E., & Granacher, R. P. (2017, March). Comparability of SIRS and SIRS-2 feigning classifications with external response bias criteria. Paper presented at the 2017 American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Seattle.

Frederick, R. I. (2012, March). Effect of response bias on measures of IQ and memory capacity. Paper presented at the 2012 American Psychology-Law Society Conference, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Frederick, R. I. (2012, March). Practical issues in using mixed group validation to evaluate feigning indicators. Symposium presented at the 2012 American Psychology-Law Society Conference, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Ragatz, L., & Frederick, R. I. (2012, March). Using mixed group validation to estimate test diagnostic efficiencies of Reliable Digit Span. Paper presented at the 2012 American Psychology-Law Society Conference, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Maney, S., Ragatz, L., & Frederick, R. I. (2012, March). Using mixed group validation to estimate test diagnostic efficiencies of MMPI F-family indicators. Paper presented at the 2012 American Psychology-Law Society Conference, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Frederick, R. I., & Ragatz, L. (2012, March). Using mixed groups validation to validate tests of feigned memory problems. Paper presented at the 2012 American Psychology-Law Society Conference, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Frederick, R. I. (2009, March). Validating psychological tests without criterion groups. Symposium presented at the 2009 American Psychology-Law Society Conference, San Antonio, Texas.

- Gaines, M., Frederick, R., & Giles, C. (2009, March). Validating the SIRS with MGVI using the M-FAST as an estimator of base rate. Paper presented at the 2009 American Psychology-Law Society Conference, San Antonio, Texas.
- Pivovarov, E., Frederick, R., & Rosenfeld, B. (2009, March). Can the MMPI-2 improve interpretation of invalid protocols on the VIP? Paper presented at the 2009 American Psychology-Law Society Conference, San Antonio, Texas.
- Frederick, R. I., & Steinberg, J. (2009, March). Using mixed group validation to evaluate classification rates of the Word Memory Test. Paper presented at the 2009 American Psychology-Law Society Conference, San Antonio, Texas.
- Tyner, E., & Frederick, R. I. (2009, March). Validating MMPI-2 validity scores using the SIRS as an estimator of base rate. Paper presented at the 2009 American Psychology-Law Society Conference, San Antonio, Texas.
- Frederick, R. I., & Bowden, S. C. (2006, March). Error in "known error rates" in psychological testing. Paper presented at the 2006 American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Tampa, Florida.
- Frederick, R. I., & Sarfaty, S. D. (2005, October). Characteristics of performance on the Validity Indicator Profile by neuropsychology examinees. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the National Academy of Neuropsychology, Tampa, Florida.
- Pecorelli, J., Long, M. A., Young, J., & Frederick, R. I. (2003, November). Combat stress and mental health: The Echo Hospital experience in Kuwait. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of Military Surgeons in the United States, San Antonio, Texas.
- Pecorelli, J., Long, M. A., Young, J., Sheldon, V., & Frederick, R. I. (2003, November). Helping those who handle the dead: Mortuary Affairs debriefings. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of Military Surgeons in the United States, San Antonio, Texas.
- Frederick, R. I. (2003, August). Methodological problems in the validation of F(p). Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.
- Greene, R. L., Greenberg, S. A., Davis, J., Ackerman, M. J., & Frederick, R. I. (2001, August). MMPI-2 stability within and across forensic settings. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.

- Wynkoop, T. F., & Frederick, R. I. (2001, August). Patient performance on the cognitive items on the Structured Interview of Reported Symptoms. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Wynkoop, T. F., Crosby, R., & Frederick, R. I. (2001, August). Examination of the constructs underlying intentionally suppressed cognitive deficits. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Frederick, R. I. (2001, August). Minimizing incorrect classifications on the Validity Indicator Profile. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Cochrane, R. E., & Frederick, R. I. (2000, August). *Relationship among criminal offense, diagnosis, and psycholegal opinions*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.
- Frederick, R. I., Cochrane, R. E., & Mockenhaupt, S. (2000, August). *Characteristics of criminal defendants referred for mental health evaluations*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.
- Wynkoop, T. F., Frederick, R. I., & Hoy, M. (2000, February). *Factor structure of the Structured Interview of Reported Symptoms (SIRS) psychiatric and cognitive components*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Neuropsychological Society, Denver.
- Frederick, R. I. (1999, August). *Improving assessment of the validity of performance on memory tests*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Boston.
- Frederick, R. I., & Conroy, M. A. (1999, August). *U.S. v. Greer: Malingering as obstruction of justice*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Boston.
- Wynkoop, T. F., & Frederick, R. I. (1999, August). *Malingering of cognitive deficits: Underlying constructs*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Boston.
- Frederick, R. I. (1999, July). *Assessing credibility in psycholegal examinations of cognitive functioning with the Validity Indicator Profile*. Paper presented at the Joint Meeting of the European Association of Psychology and the Law and the American Psychology-Law Society, Dublin, Ireland.

- Frederick, R. I. (1998, August). *Characteristics of the Infrequency Psychopathology Scale among criminal forensic examinees*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Frederick, R. I. (1998, March). *Mixed group validation of the differential prevalence design in malingering research*. Paper presented at the biennial conference of the American Psychology-Law Society, Redondo Beach, California.
- Frederick, R. I., & Crosby, R. (1997, August). *Performance curve characteristics that identify invalid response styles*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Chicago.
- Crosby, R., & Frederick, R. I. (1997, August). *Predicting IQ ranges from performance curve characteristics*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Chicago.
- Weiner, E., & Frederick, R. I. (1997, August). *MMPI-2 scale elevations of malingerers in a forensic sample*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Chicago.
- Wynkoop, T. F., & Frederick, R. I. (1997, August). *Controlling for cognitive ability within malingering research criterion groups*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Chicago.
- Frederick, R. I. (1995, August). *Taxometric analysis of malingering*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, New York.
- Wynkoop, T., & Frederick, R. I. (1995, August). *MMPI-2 profiles of pretrial evaluatees*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, New York.
- Frederick, R. I. (1994, March). *Should the Rey 15-item memory test be used to detect malingering?* Paper presented at the biennial conference of the American Psychology-Law Society, Santa Fe, New Mexico.
- Frederick, R. I., & Carter, M. (1993, August). *Detection of malingered amnesia in a competency evaluatee*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.
- Frederick, R. I. (1993, August). *Effect of financial incentives among college students on tests that detect malingering*. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

Frederick, R. I. (1993, June). *Detection of malingered cognitive impairment*. Paper presented at Mental Health in Corrections Symposium, Kansas City, Missouri.

Frederick, R. I., & Foster, H. G. (1990, March). *Statistical techniques to detect malingering on a cognitive test*. Paper presented at the biennial conference of the American Psychology-Law Society, Williamsburg, Virginia.

DISSERTATION

Frederick, R. I. (1985). *Changes in the memory store of inferential statements in connected discourse* (Doctoral dissertation). Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, Oklahoma. *The purpose of this project was to examine, what, if any, changes occur in the memory store when the status of inferential information is manipulated experimentally. The type of change studied was the process of reconciliation between two concepts in inference making. A backward inference involves the reconciliation between two concepts presented in connected discourse. A forward inference involves no reconciliation since only one concept is present in the discourse. Experiments 1 and 2 were designed to study the change in the memory store for forward inference when reconciliation becomes possible in connected discourse. Experiment 3 involved an attempt to disrupt the reconciliation of backward inferences, and then observe what changes occur in the memory store. Subjects were presented with short discourses which were written to create the experimental conditions. At selected intervals during the reading of each discourse, subjects participated in a verification task, designed to assess the nature of memory store for explicit and inferential material at that point in the discourse. Decision time for test statements was the measure of memory storage.*